Introduction to Security Assistance

DISAM

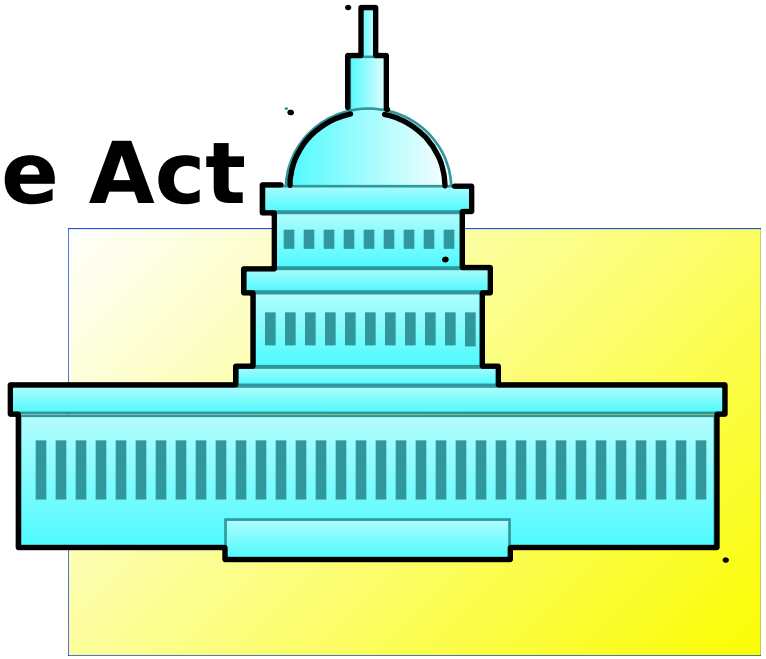
Defense Institute of Security Assistance Management

Security Assistance

- **Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments**
- **Foreign policy/national security objectives**
- **Defense articles/services/training**
- **Sales/leases & grants/loans**

Security Assistance Legislation

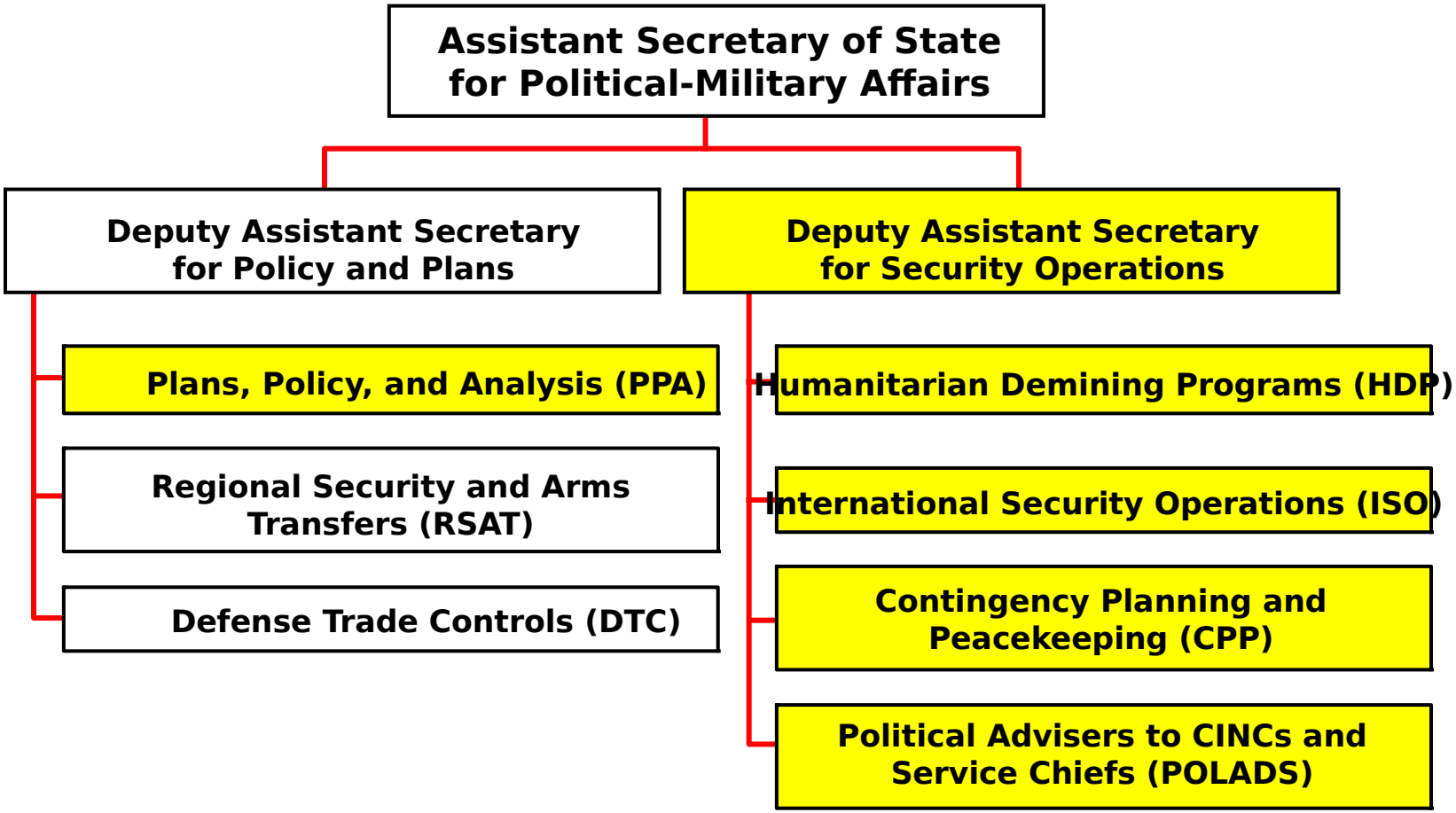
- **Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961**



State Department Responsibilities

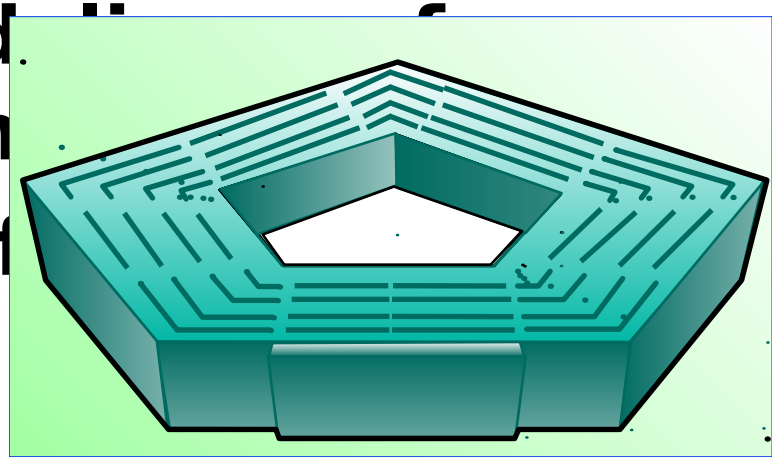
- General direction
- Program determination
- Program integrat

Bureau of Political-Military Affairs

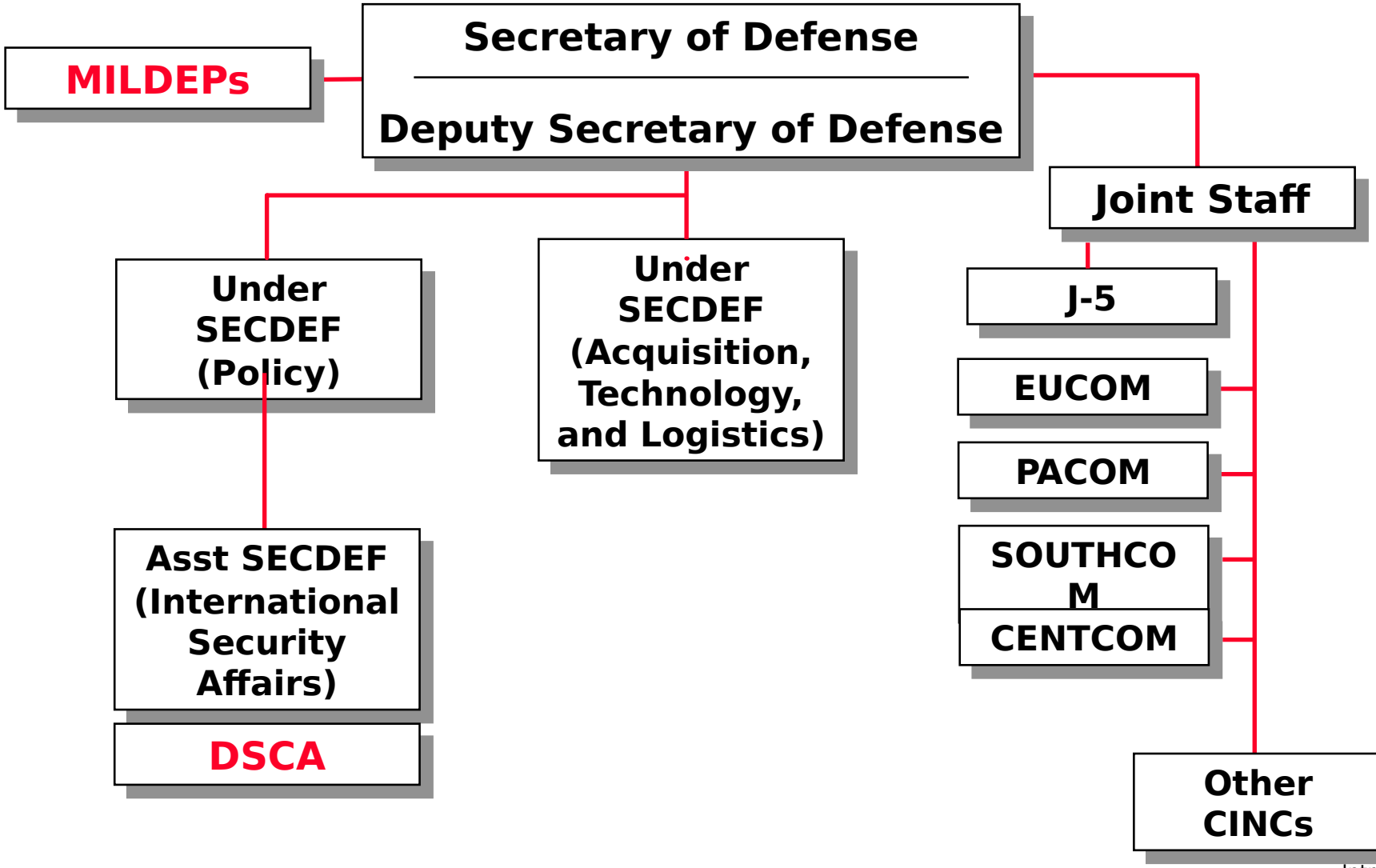

Assistant Secretary of State for Political-Military Affairs
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Plans
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security Operations
Plans, Policy, and Analysis (PPA)
Regional Security and Arms Transfers (RSAT)
Defense Trade Controls (DTC)
Humanitarian Demining Programs (HDP)
International Security Operations (ISO)
Contingency Planning and Peacekeeping (CPP)
Political Advisers to CINCs and Service Chiefs (POLADS)

Defense Department Responsibilities

- Program supervision
- Requirements determination
- Procurement of equipment/services
- Movement and d
  military end-iten
- Establishment of
  priorities



Department of Defense



Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
- **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
- **Administer the following programs:**
  - **DoD Humanitarian Assistance**
  - **DoD Demining Assistance**

  DoDD 5105.38

The Major Security Assistance Programs

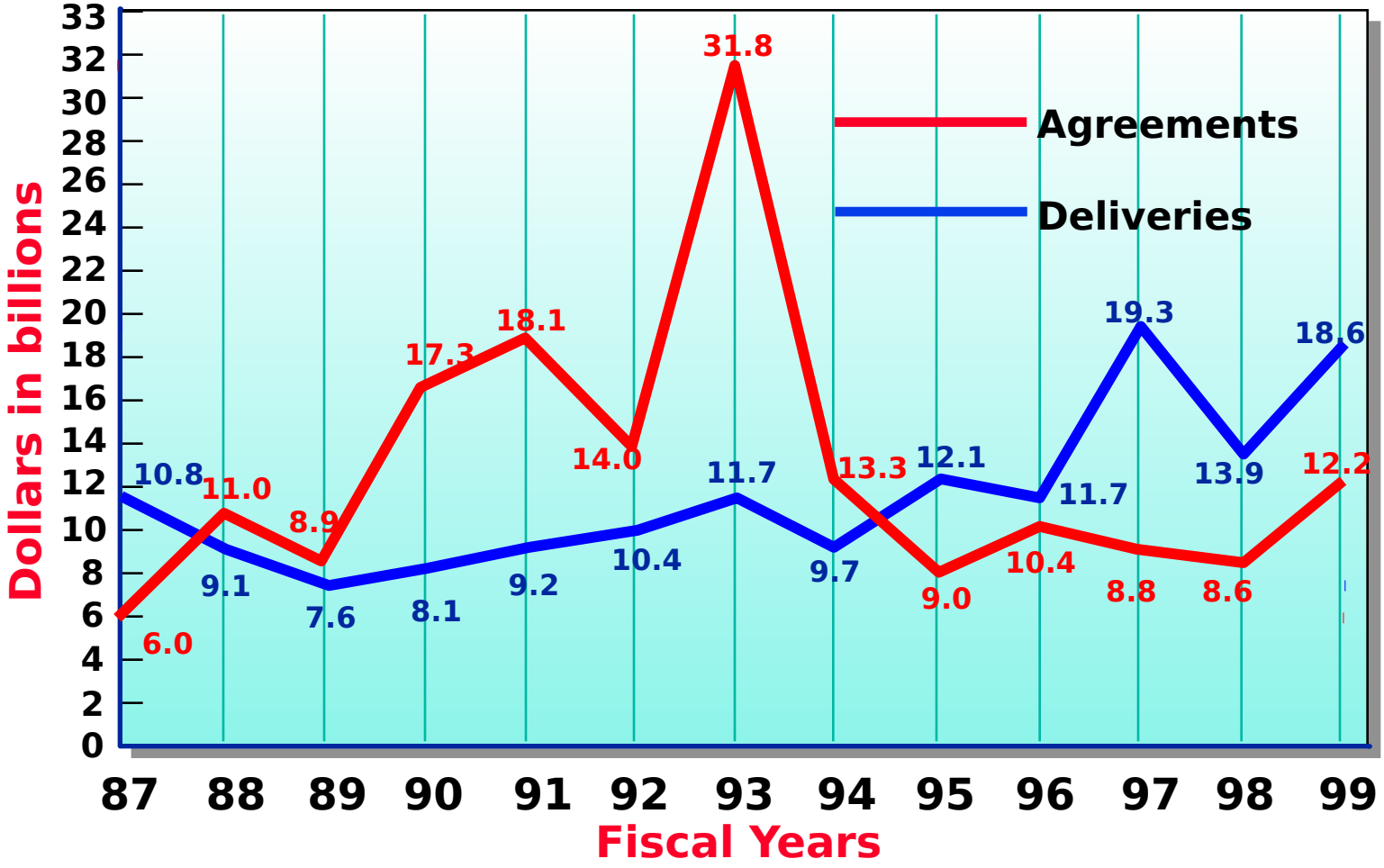
- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* **DoD administered**

Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

Sales from Department of Defense stock or through Department of Defense procurement of defense articles and services (including training) authorized by the Arms Export Control Act

U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 1998.

Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)

FY 1999 FMFP Allocations

Grants

Israel	$1,860.00M
Egypt	
Jordan	$1,300.00M
Europe (PfP*)	$45.00M
Bosnia	
NIS (PfP*)	$41.00M
Demining	$4.00M
Caribbean Reg	$13.00M
Morocco	[$35.00M]
Tunisia	$3.00M
	$2.00M
	$2.00M

ACRI*	$5.00M
Enhanced PKO	
Init. East Africa	$7.00M
Reg.	$5.00M
Administration	$29.91M
Unallocated	$13.09M
CE Loans	$167.00M
(Subsidy)	($20.00M)
Total:	$3,497.00M

* Partnership for Peace
* Africa Crisis Response Initiative (PKO)

International Military Education and Training (IMET)

Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities

FY 1993-99 IMET Programs

	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97	FY 98	FY 99
Funding Levels	$42.5	$22.25	26.35	$39.0	$43.475	$50.0	$50.0
No. Of Countries	109	102	114	119	117	116	126
No. Of Students	4,448	3,540	4,227	6,920	8,060	8,840 est.	8,744 est.

FY1999 Funding: $50.00M

Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

Commercial export sales licensed under the Arms Export Control Act (AECA)

Economic Support FUND (ESF)

- Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.
- Grants
- ESF programs
  - Balance of payments support
  - Commodity import support
  - Development and capital projects
  - Technical assistance
  - General budget support

FY 1999 ESF Allocations

($ in millions)

Country	Allocation
ASEAN Reg. Forum	$0.250
ASEAN Environ. Init.	4.000
Burma	3.500
Cambodia	10.000
Cyprus	15.000
Education	10.000
Egypt	775.000
FY 99 Supplemental [Tanzania and Kenya]	50.000
Guatemala	25.000
Haiti	70.000
Ireland	19.600
Israel	1,080.000
Jordan	150.000
Lebanon	12.000
Thailand/Indonesia Financial Tech. Assist.	5.000

Regional Program	Allocation
Admin of Justice/ICITAP	$ 10.000
Africa Regional	15.000
Asia Regional	2.300
Great Lakes Initiative	25.000
Holocaust Victims Trust Fund	10.000
Human Rights/Democracy	9.000
Iraq Opposition	3.000
Latin America Regional	13.000
M.E. Regional Democracy	2.500
M.E. Multilateral Working Groups	3.000
M.E. Regional Cooperation	6.000
S. Africa Dev. Community	2.000
Initiative	2.750
S. Asia Regional Democracy	14.000
S. Pacific Fisheries	75.000
West Bank and Gaza	14.700
Unallocated	$2,436.600M
Total	

Peacekeeping Programs

Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests

- **Voluntary peacekeeping operations (PKO)**
- **Contributions to international peacekeeping**

FY 1999 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations
(Dollars in Millions)

African Regional (Rwanda)	$4.00
Africa Crisis Response Initiative	15.00
Haiti	4.40
Israel-Lebanon Monitoring Force	1.00
Multinational Force & Observers (Sinai)	15.50
Org. of American States (Haiti)	1.60
OSCE (Bosnia and Croatia)	25.00
OSCE (Kosovo)	10.00
Total Voluntary PKO	**$76.50**
[Annual UN CIPA plus arrearages]	**[$256.00 + $475.00]**

FY 99/00 S.A. Funding

	FY 99	FY 00	Wye Accords
FMFP	$3,497M	$3,420M	$975M
IMET	50M	50M	
ESF	2,437M	2,346M	350M
PKO	77M	153M	
Total	$6,061M	$5,969M	$1,325M

Other Security Assistance Programs

- Leases of defense articles and services
- Excess defense articles sales/grants
- Emergency drawdown authorities
  - Military emergencies
  - Counternarcotics
  - Disaster relief
  - Migration and refugee assistance
  - POW/MIA location and repatriation
- Third country transfers

Security Assistance Summary

- **Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)**
- **State department supervised, DoD administered**
- **Important element of U.S. foreign policy**